

Joint Development Program with NanoDimensions



Dr.-Ing. Gerd Teepe

CEO and Co-Founder of Celtro GmbH

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CELTRO Operational Team



Gerd Teepe PhD, Co-Founder, CEO



Manu Viswambharan M. Sc
IC Design, Principal Engineer



Niko Joram PhD
System Design, Principal Engineer



Thomas Gaspar MD, Co-Founder
Cardiac EP – Pre-Clinical Lead



Judith Piorkowski, MD, Co-Founder
Cardiac EP Lead



Jarek Budny, MBA, Co-Founder
Finance & Business Development



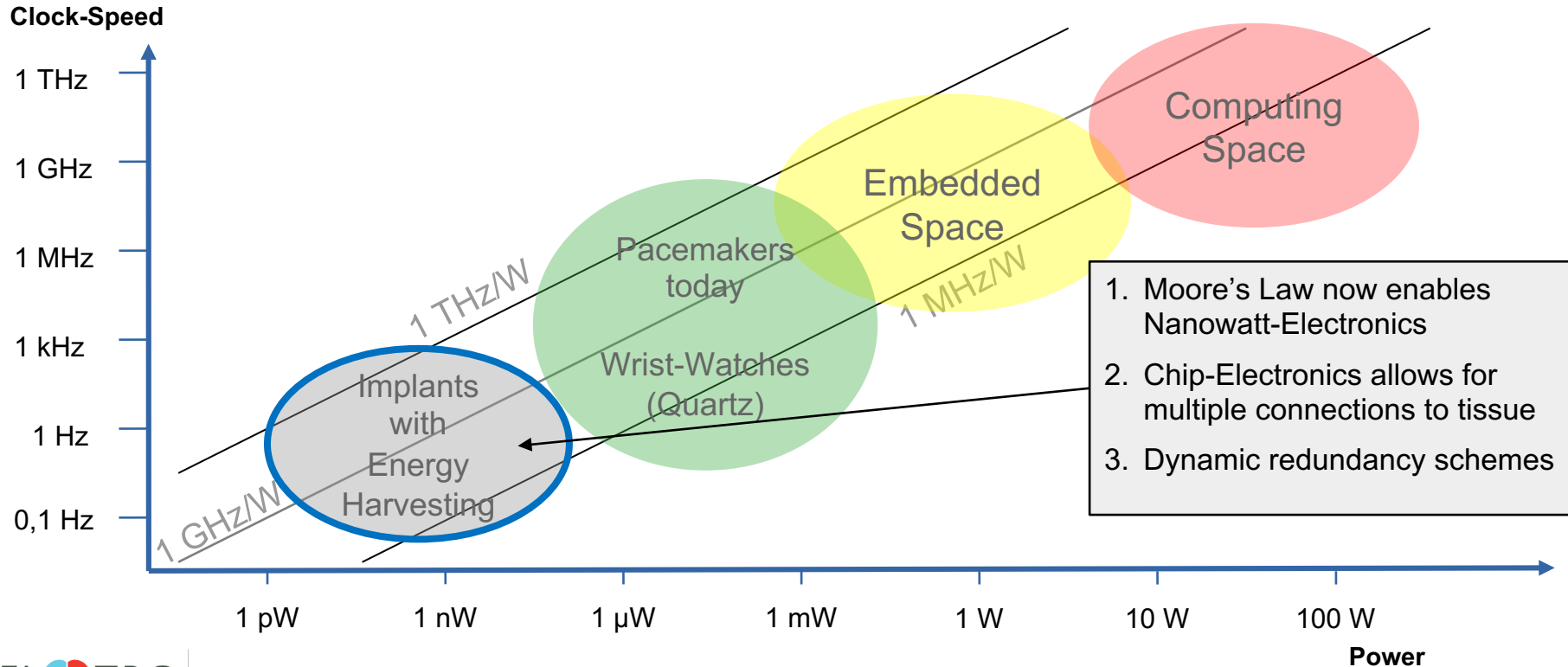
Paul Reidy, Esq.
M&A and Licensing



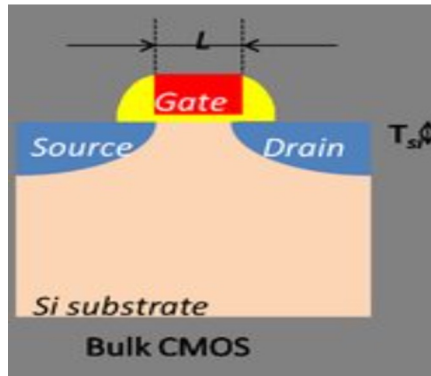
Tom Drechsel, M.Sc. Bio-Cell
Interface, Principal Engineer



Moore's Law enables Nanowatt-Electronics



Semiconductor Technology breakthrough in Low Power



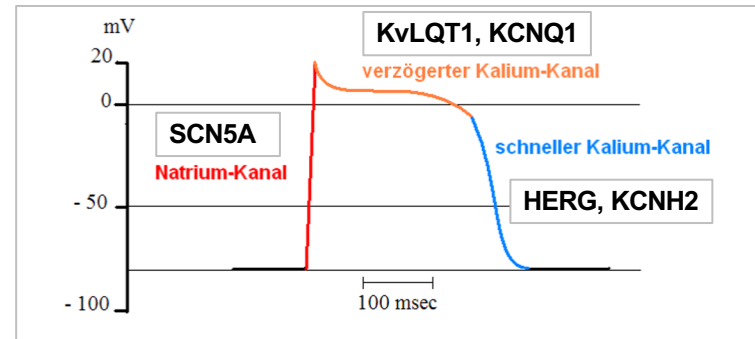
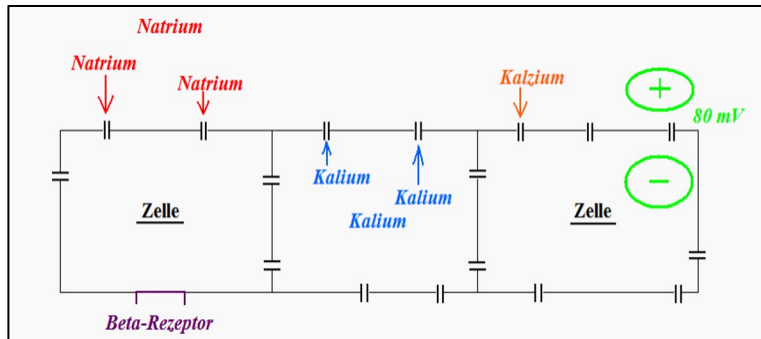
... up to
28 nm

Substrate Diodes

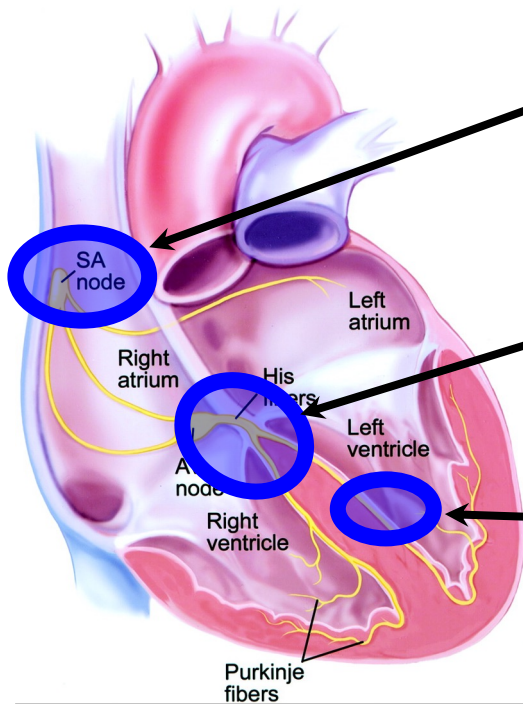
Human Cells are like batteries

continuous exchange of electrical energy

- ☐ Every cell is an individual battery
- ☐ During each cellular cycle it discharges and recharges once
- ☐ Discharge is driven by ion in- and efflux due to potential and concentration gradients
- ☐ Recharging needs cellular energy for active ion pumping
- ☐ Neighboring cells are activated through electrical field changes and ion channel connections



Medical Indications for Pacemaker Therapy



Sinus Node

- Slow pulse
- Cardiac arrest
- Dizziness, loss of consciousness
- Need for pacemaker

AV-Block

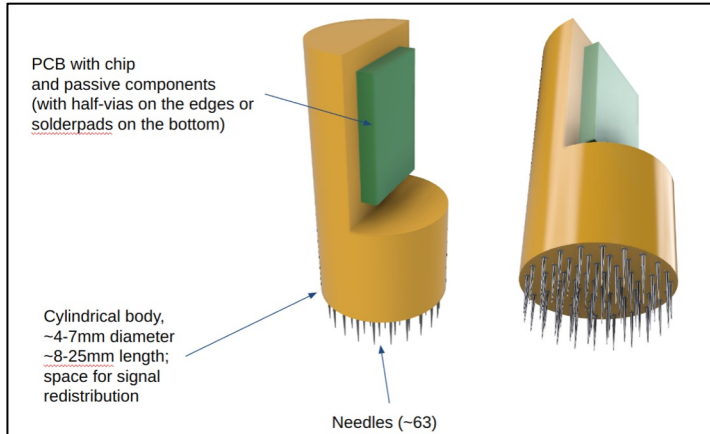
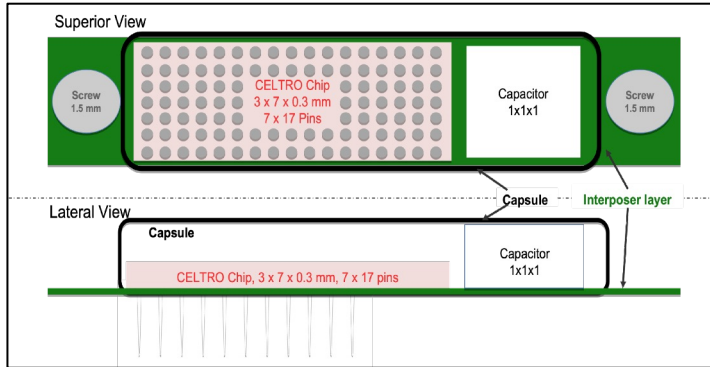
- Slow pulse
- Cardiac arrest
- Dizziness, loss of consciousness
- Need for pacemaker

Left-Bundle-Branch-Block

- Uncoordinated cardiac mechanics
- Heart failure
- Short of breath, poor physical condition
- Bedarf für Schrittmacher

BioChips Harvest Cellular Electrical Energy

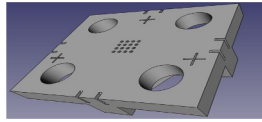
Concept Design



Characteristics

- Nano-Watt Power Footprint
- No Batteries
- No Leads
- pervasively redundant tissue interface
- Katheter deployment

Joint Development Plan with NanoDimensions

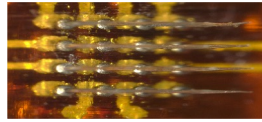


**Phase 1:
Needle-Holder**

Microneedle electrode holder with 16 electrodes

Feasibility Study for bonding of needle material

Mechanical only design



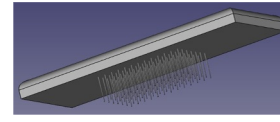
**Phase 2:
16-Electrode Array**

Microneedle electrode array with 16 electrodes

Print of Alignment structures

Alignment for subsequent prints

Mechanical-electrical co-design



**Phase 3:
Prototype**

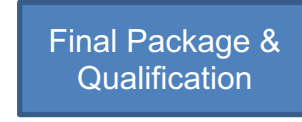
System-in-package for IC characterization tests

60 - 120 electrodes with connection to IC

Pick & place structures for further addition of devices

Alignment structures & process

Mechanical-electrical co-design



**Phase 4:
Qualifiable Package**

Implantable system-in-package prototype

Final Package design

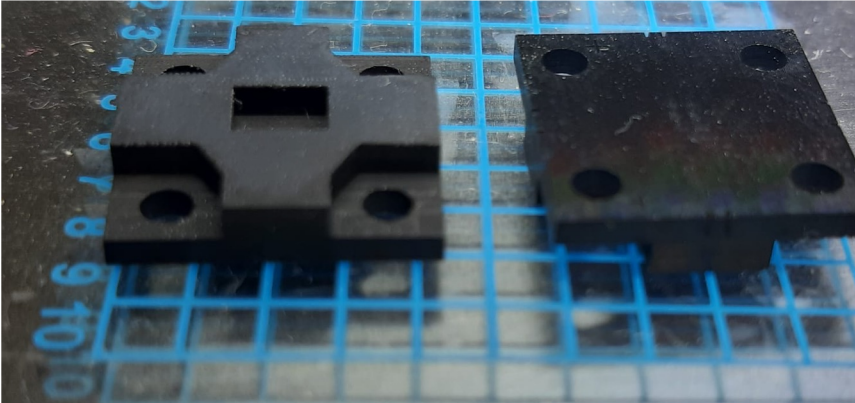
Other components like: RF-coil, backside Connection to blood-stream, integration of passives

Bio compatibility tests

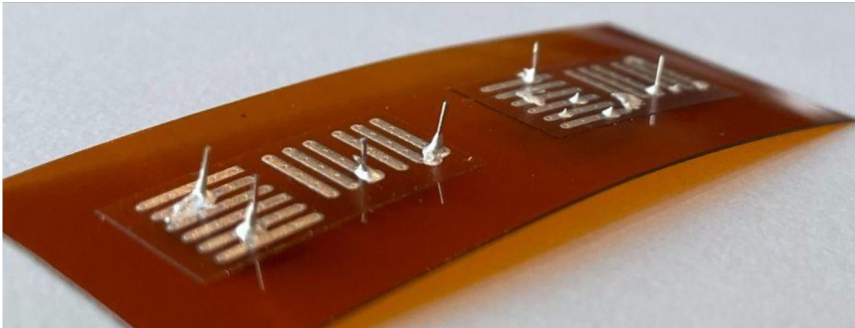
IPC class 3 compliance (future)

Phase 1

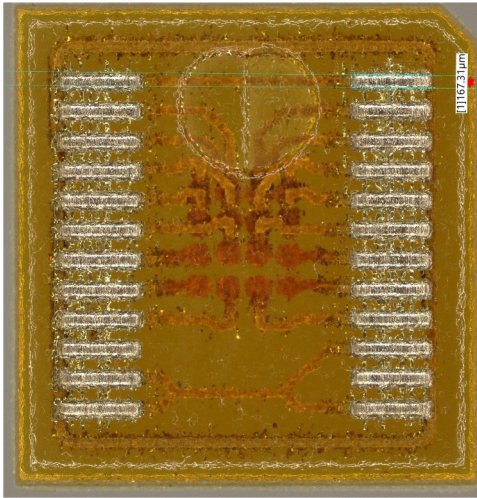
Needle-Holder



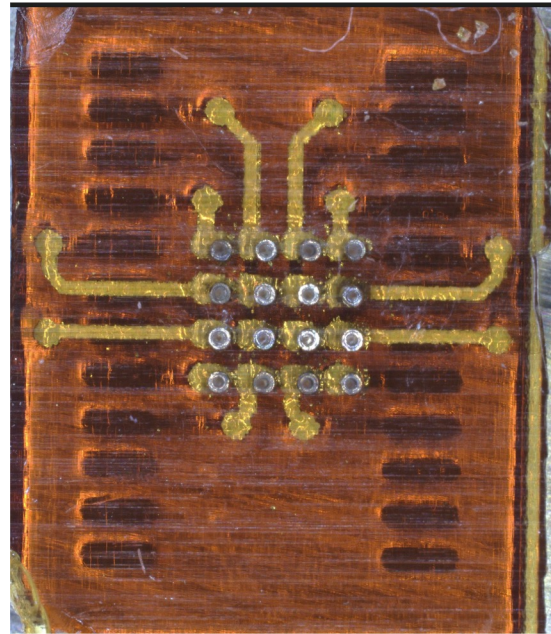
Soldering Tests



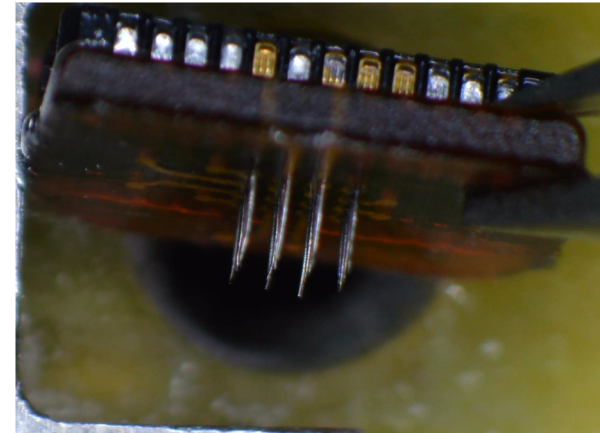
Phase 2 – Mechanical-electrical Co-Design



Top View: Soldering Pads
for Connector Attachment

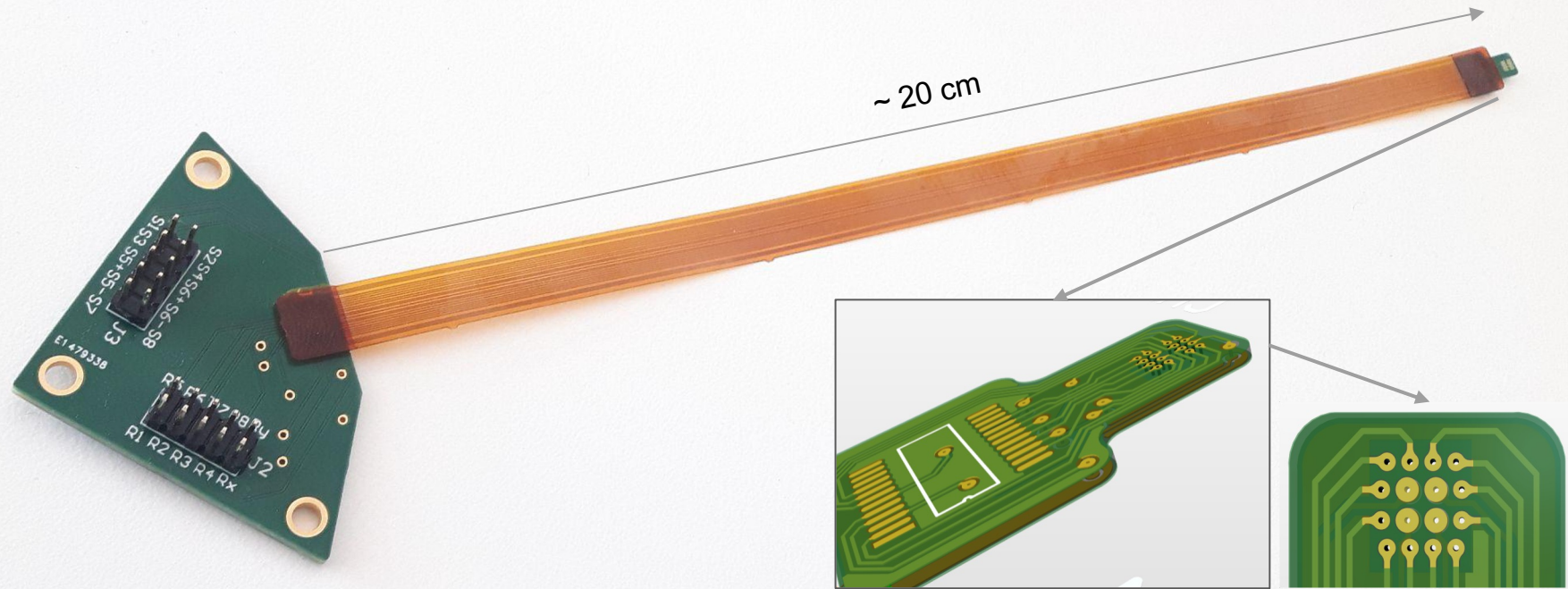


Bottom View with Needles

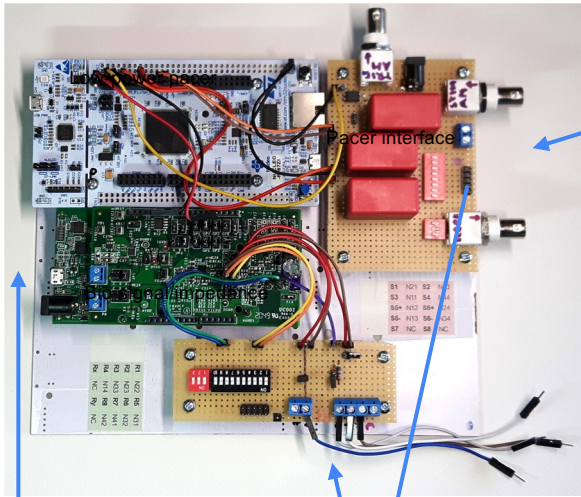


Side View

Electrodes for in-vivo-testing



Celtro-EMS (Electrophysiology Measurement System)



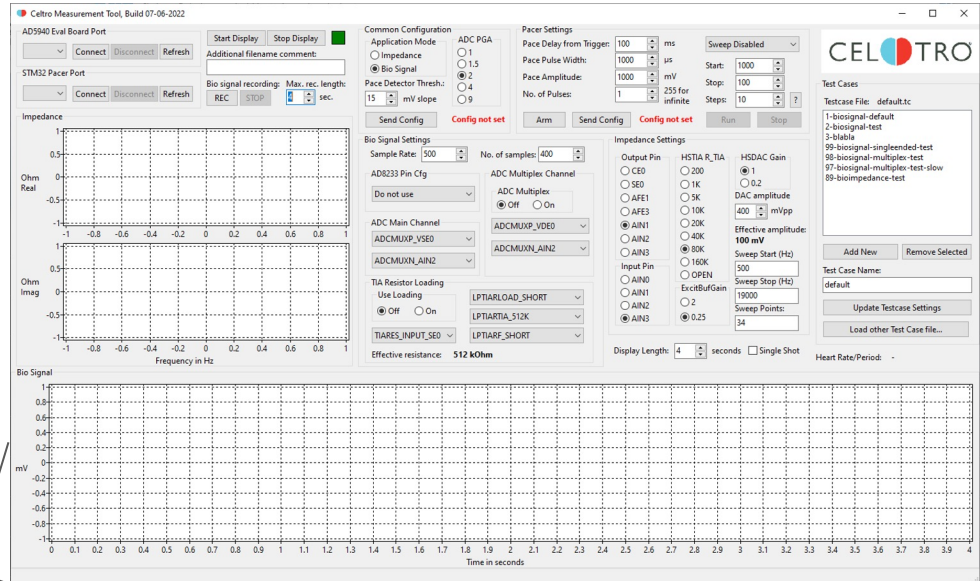
Bio-signal
bio-impedance

Pacing



Commercial pulse stimulator (A-M Systems 2100)

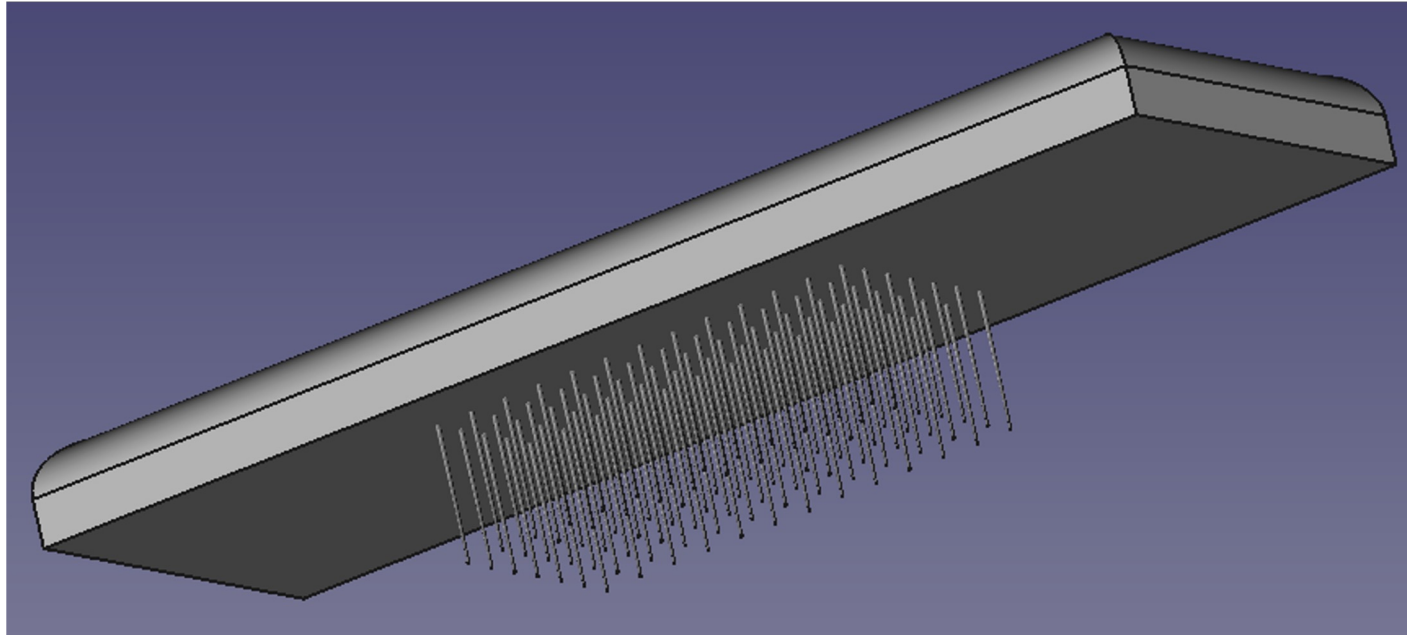
Bio-signal/bio-impedance measurement, recording and pacing software



2x USB (Recorder, Pacer)

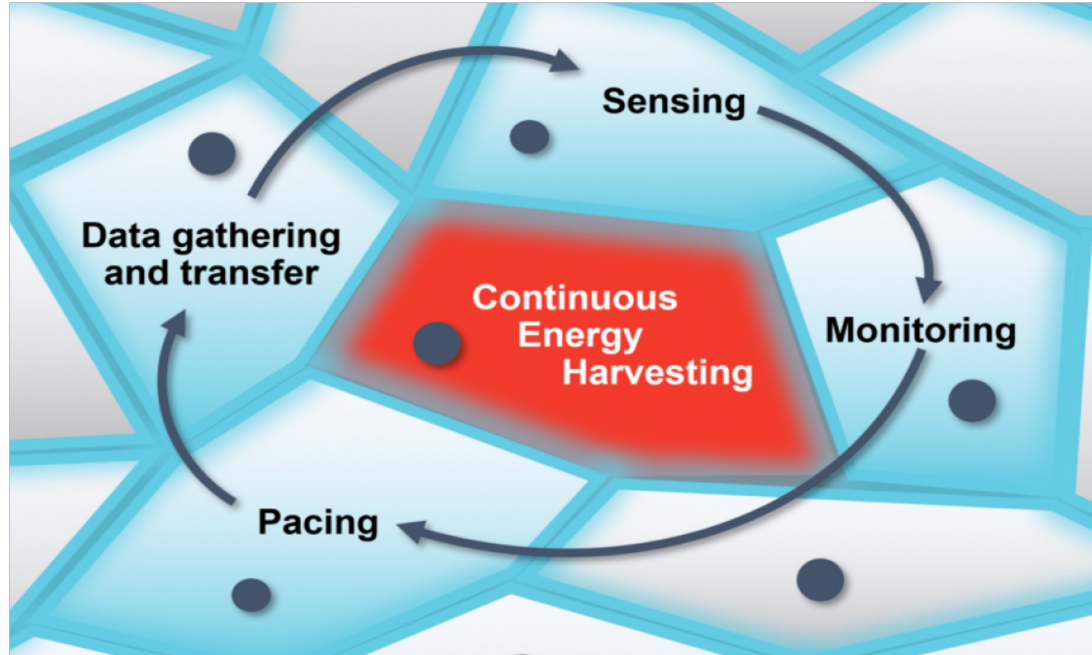


Phase 3 - Conceptual View of Product



Celtro's Energy Harvesting Platform

Basis for further expansion



Celtro Continuous Energy Harvesting Platform

- Nanowatt-Harvesting Range
- Continuous source of energy
- Communication Interface
- Sensing Interface
- Continuous Monitoring
- Alert Function
- Diagnostics Support
- Therapeutic Device Support

It's all a matter of team play - Prosit on Success!



Thank You